



Glioblastoma Treatment via Iron Oxide Nanoparticle Therapy

Dr. Ellenbogen/Dr. Zhang Lab

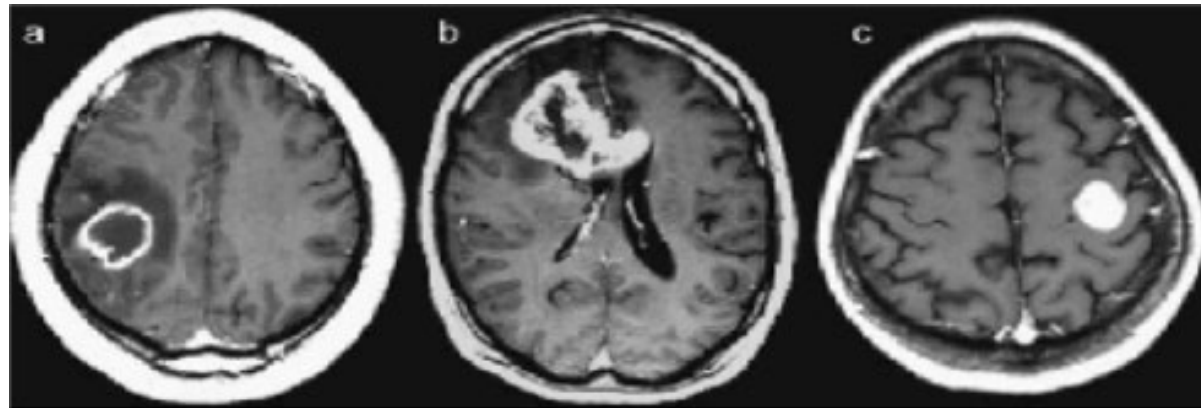
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Neurological Surgery Summer Student Program

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Glioblastoma Background

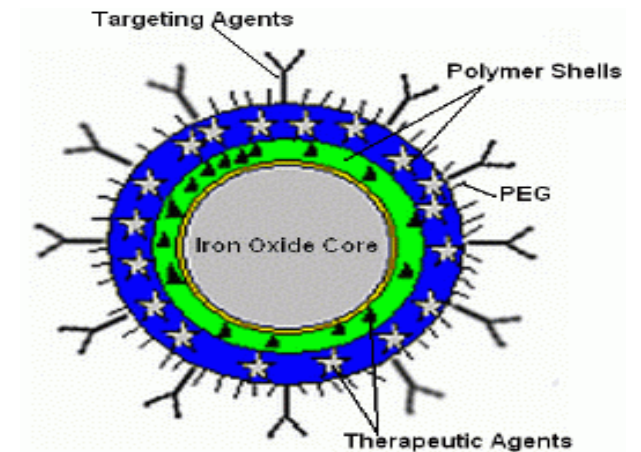
- Glioblastoma (GBM) – Aggressive cancer that originates from glial cells within the brain or spinal cord
- Highly resistant to therapy and the impediment of drug delivery by the blood-brain barrier (BBB) yields difficult treatment



Glioblastoma Heterogeneity via MRI

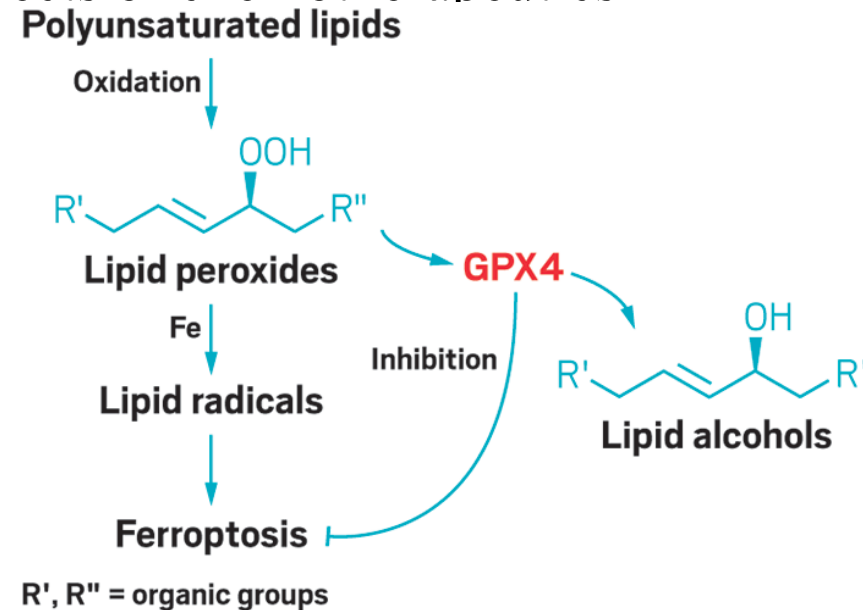
Iron Oxide Nanoparticle Background and Utility

- Iron oxide core functionalized with biocompatible polymers
- Polymers allow attachment of various drugs and cellular targeting agents for targeted drug delivery
- Capable of targeting tumors
- Capable of crossing the blood-brain barrier
- Increase blood half life of the therapeutic delivered
- Biocompatible and non-toxic to humans



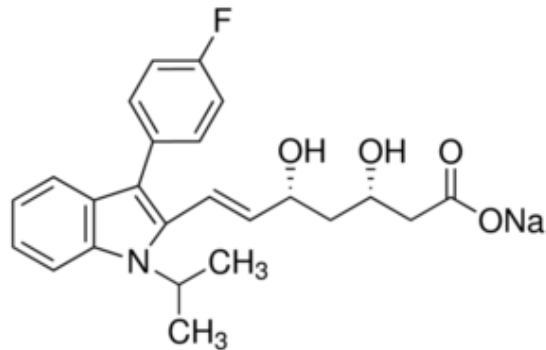
GPX4 Background

- GPX4 augments sarcoma cell resistance to ROS yielding resistance to radiation
 - We presume GBM cells will present the same results
- Knocking down the GPX4 pathway induces ferroptosis
 - Enables enhanced effects of chemotherapeutics

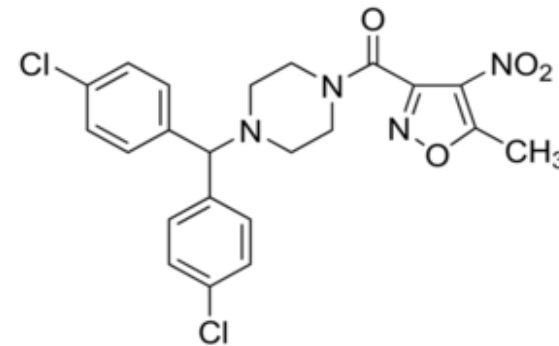


Materials and Methods

- Treated GBM6 and U87 cell lines (representative GBM cell lines) with inhibitors fluvastatin and ML210.
- 5 day incubation period
- Determined viability of GBM cells post-incubation with inhibitor via a microplate reader



Fluvastatin

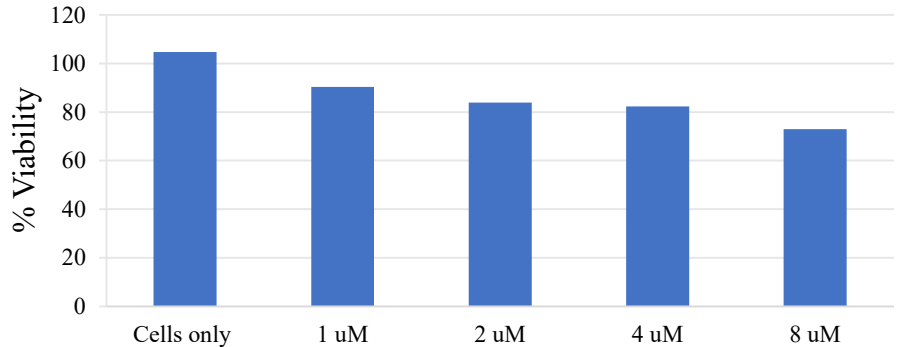


ML210

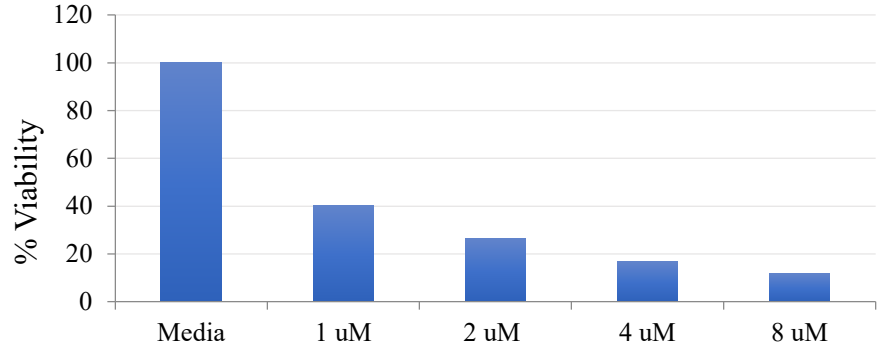


Preliminary Results

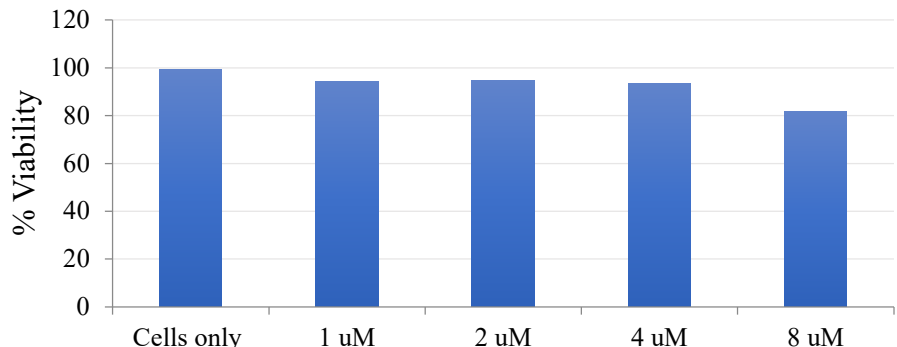
GBM6 Fluvastatin Inhibition



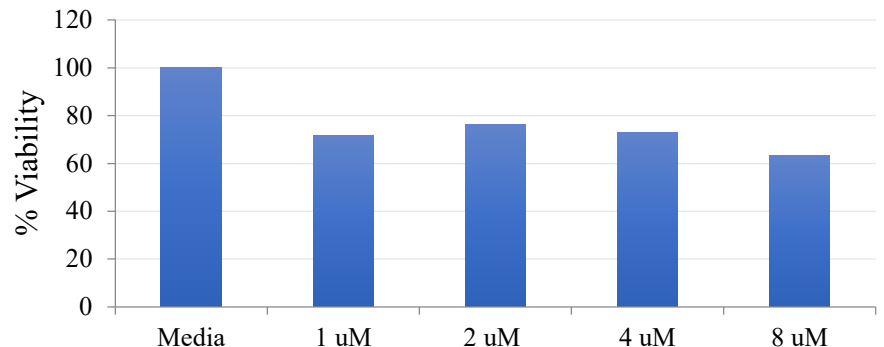
U87 Fluvastatin Inhibition



GBM6 ML210 Inhibition

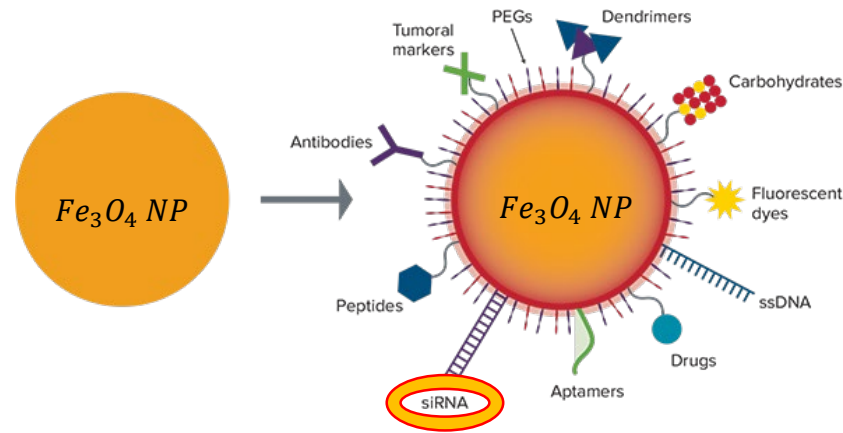


U87 ML210 Inhibition



Goals for Further Investigation

- Incorporate radiotherapy
- Functionalization of siRNA with nanoparticle
- Transition in to in vivo setting





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